Black and White in America:

A Bibliography

BOOKS

Through a Sociological Lens

- Bevery Daniel Tatum, "Why Are All The Black Kids Sitting Together in the Cafeteria?": A
 Psychologist Explains the Development of Racial Identity
 - This book covers an incredible amount of ground and is so so helpful. Particularly powerful on helping explain how we develop a racial identity.
- Michelle Alexander, The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness
 A definitive, if dense and technical work on Mass Incarceration. If you want something
 more accessible, start with Just Mercy.
- William Julius Wilson, More than Just Race: Being Black and Poor in the Inner City This title takes a hard look at the fact of racial disparities and explores the reasons these things are so. This book examines both interpersonal and institutional factors and explores their relationship.

On the Black Experience

- Ta-Nehisi Coates, Between the World and Me
- Austin Channing Brown, I'm Still Here: Black Dignity in a World Made for Whiteness
- W.E.B. Du Bois. The Souls of Black Folk

On Race and Racism

- Daniel Hill, White Awake
- Robin DiAngelo, White Fragility: Why It's So Hard for White People to Talk About Racism
- Ibram Kendi, Stamped from the Beginning: Stamped from the Beginning: The Definitive History of Racist Ideas in America
- James Baldwin. The Fire Next Time
- Malcolm Gladwell, Blink
- Malcolm Gladwell, *Talking to Strangers*

On History

- Richard Rothstein, The Color of Law: A Forgotten History of How Our Government Segregated America
- Colson, Whitehead, The Underground Railroad

On The Church & Theology

- Michael Emerson and , Divided by Faith: Evangelical Religion and the Problem of Race in America
- James Cone, God of the Oppressed

- Willie James Jennings, The Christian Imagination: Theology and the Origins of Race
- Jemar Tisby, The Color of Compromise: The Truth about the American Church's Complicity in Racism
- Eric Mason, Woke Church: An Urgent Call for Christians in America to Confront Racism and Injustice

PODCASTS

Truth's Table

https://www.truthstable.com/

DOCUMENTARIES

Just Mercy

https://justmercy.eji.org/

A powerful true story about the Equal Justice Initiative, the people we represent, and the importance of confronting injustice, Just Mercy is a bestselling book by Bryan Stevenson that has been adapted into a feature film.

The 13th

https://www.netflix.com/title/80091741

13th is a 2016 American documentary by director Ava DuVernay. The film explores the "intersection of race, justice, and mass incarceration in the United States;" it is titled after the Thirteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution, adopted in 1865, which abolished slavery throughout the United States and ended involuntary servitude except as a punishment for conviction of a crime.

The House I Live In

https://www.imdb.com/title/tt2125653/

From the dealer to the narcotics officer, the inmate to the federal judge, a penetrating look inside America's criminal justice system, revealing the profound human rights implications of U.S. drug policy.

ARTICLES

Articles written by Josh Personally

- "No Indictment is outrageous, even if Wilson is innocent", Nov 26, 2014

 On the egregious irregularities in the prosecution of Darren Wilson; the officer who killed Mike Brown.
- "A Plea to my white brothers and sisters" July 7, 2016
 Might we suspend our reactive defense of the status quo?
- "Laguan Mcdonald" Nov 15, 2015

Historic

Slavery

- <u>Slavery myths: Seven lies, half-truths, and irrelevancies people trot out about slavery—debunked.</u>

Housing Practices

- Historian Says Don't 'Sanitize' How Our Government Created Ghettos
- Where To Find Historical "Redlining" Maps Of Your City
- Gathering the Facts About How Housing Segregation Hurts Chicago

 History specific to Chicago
- The Case for Reparations by Ta-Nehisi Coates
 On why this systematic disenfranchisement of blacks demands reparations

Urban Design

- Transportation Secretary Anthony Foxx On The Legacy Of The US Highway System War On Drugs
- Top adviser to Richard Nixon admitted that 'War on Drugs' was policy tool to go after anti-war protesters and 'black people'

How Racism Works

- Racism without racists
 - Racism isn't the KKK, cites studies, broad effects, debunks excuses
- When Whites Just Don't Get it
- http://amptoons.com/blog/files/mcintosh.html
 Understanding White Privilege (also feminism): Unpacking the Invisible Knapsack
- Black people are not here to teach you: What so many white Americans just can't grasp White avoidance of responsibility

Race + Law Enforcement

- LAW ENFORCEMENT AND VIOLENCE: THE DIVIDE BETWEEN BLACK AND WHITE AMERICANS

Blacks and whites have drastically different experiences of and perspectives on policing

Racial Disparities

Deadly Force, in Black and White — ProPublica

Data shows outsized probability that deadly force will be used against young, black men

- Racial gap in U.S. arrest rates: 'Staggering disparity'
- In DC, wiggling while handcuffed counts as assaulting an officer
 - AJ+ Chicago PD's Long History of Abuse
 Specific to Chicago
- Mike Brown's shooting and Jim Crow lynchings have too much in common. It's time for America to own up | Isabel Wilkerson

- http://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/reports/racial-disparity-sentencing
- http://www.sentencingproject.org/doc/publications/rd sentencing review.pdf
- Race variation in jail sentences, study suggests | Law
- Race Discrimination Crime Courts and Decisions Supreme Court
 Racial Disparity in Sentencing

How Policing is Done Differently

- How systemic racism entangles all police officers even black cops
- Strip searches, 'lock up all the black hoodies': Excerpts from Justice Dept. report on Baltimore PD

Baltimore Justice Department Findings

Critique of the double standard in Police Accountability

- Justice Sotomayor: Stop Bending the Constitution to Favor Cops Critique of unfettered deference to law enforcement
- Darren Wilson Wasn't the First: A Short History of Killer Cops Let Off The Hook History of Questionable Police Killings, Followed by No Indictment
- Unlawful Shield A Cato Institute Website Dedicated to Abolishing Qualified Immunity
 Police Misconduct

The Data

- What I've Learned from Two Years Collecting Data on Police Killings
- Here's the Data That Shows Cops Kill Black People at a Higher Rate Than White People Great Article, lots of links, Liberal Source
- Exactly How Often Do Police Shoot Unarmed Black Men? Mother Jones How often are unarmed blacks shot?

Specific to War on Drugs

- The black/white marijuana arrest gap, in nine charts
- The Racial Disparity in US Drug Arrests
- White people are more likely to deal drugs, but black people are more likely to get arrested for it

Specific Anecdotes

- Senate's lone black GOP member says police stopped him 7 times in a year
- Here's Audio of What Sounds Like an NYPD Captain Pressuring an Officer to Target Black Men
- <u>Violent Arrest Caught on Video</u>

 Inappropriate use of Force, "resisting arrest" Racist comments against school teacher,
- Traffic Stop: YouTube Video
- North Miami officer on paid leave after shooting unarmed black man Behavioral therapist with hands up is shot, cuffed
- Race and policing in America

Additional Ways in which Racism Manifests

- Employers' Replies to Racial Names
 Racial Disparity in Hiring
- Race Biases Teachers' Expectations for Students « News from The Johns Hopkins University
 - Racial Disparities in Education
- Racism and the Empathy for Pain on Our Skin
 Racial Disparities in Empathy
- Black Boys Viewed as Older, Less Innocent Than Whites, Research Finds Racial Disparities in Evaluation of Threat

Common Objections

But what about Black on Black Crime?

- OK, fine. Let's talk about 'black-on-black' crime

 Giuliani: 'White police officers wouldn't be there if you weren't killing each other.'

 An all-too-common red herring: Guliani critiques black-on-black
- Black Activists Don't Ignore Crime
 - Aren't these tough tactics a necessary response to escalating crime?
- Violent Crime Rate's Dramatic Reduction FBI Statistics
 - But what about _____ black person who was successful / famous / wealthy?
- Can America Be Racist If We Had A Black President? Yup.

FACEBOOK COMMUNITIES

- Be The Bridge Public Group
- Boston Knapsack Anti-Racism Group Public Group
- Race & Christian Community Initiative
- Discussing Race in Boston Public Group
- SURJ Boston Showing Up for Racial Justice